Broner, F. Didier, T., Erce, A., Schmukler, S., 2013. Gross capital flows: dynamics and crises. Journal of Monetary Economics

**Appendix A**. Crisis years

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| High-income countries | |
| Country | Crisis years |
| Australia | – |
| Austria | 2008 |
| Bahamas, The | – |
| Barbados | – |
| Belgium-Luxembourg | – |
| Canada | – |
| Cyprus | – |
| Czech Republic | 1996 |
| Denmark | 2008 |
| Estonia | 1992 |
| Finland | 1991, 1993 |
| France | 2008 |
| Germany | 2008 |
| Greece | 1983, 2008 |
| Hong Kong | – |
| Hungary | 1991, 2008 |
| Iceland | 1975, 1981, 1989, 2008 |
| Ireland | 2008 |
| Israel | 1975, 1977, 1980, 1985 |
| Italy | 1981 |
| Japan | 1997 |
| Korea, Rep. | 1997, 1998, 2008 |
| Kuwait | 1982 |
| Malta | – |
| Netherlands | 2008 |
| New Zealand | – |
| Norway | 1991 |
| Oman | – |
| Portugal | 1983, 2008 |
| Saudi Arabia | – |
| Singapore | – |
| Slovak Republic | 1998 |
| Slovenia | 1992, 2008 |
| Spain | 1977, 1983, 2008 |
| Sweden | 1991, 1993, 2008 |
| Switzerland | 2008 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 1986, 1988 |
| United Kingdom | 2007 |
| United States | 1988, 2007 |
|  | |
| Upper-middle-income countries | |
| Country | Crisis years |
| Argentina | 1975, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1987, 1989, 1995, 2001, 2002, 2007 |
| Belarus | 1994, 1995, 1999, 2009 |
| Botswana | 1984 |
| Brazil | 1976, 1982, 1983, 1986, 1987, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1999, 2002 |
| Bulgaria | 1990, 1996 |
| Chile | 1972, 1974, 1976, 1981, 1982, 1983 |
| Costa Rica | 1981, 1983, 1987, 1991, 1994 |
| Croatia | 1992, 1998 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 1980, 1983, 1994 |
| Gabon | 1986, 1994, 1999 |
| Iran, I.R. of | 1978, 1985, 1993, 2000 |
| Kazakhstan | 1999, 2008 |
| Latvia | 1992, 1995, 2008 |
| Libya | 2002 |
| Lithuania | 1992, 1995 |
| Malaysia | 1997, 1998 |
| Mauritius | – |
| Mexico | 1977, 1981, 1982, 1994, 1995 |
| Panama | 1983, 1988 |
| Poland | 1981, 1992 |
| Romania | 1981, 1986, 1990, 1996 |
| Russian Federation | 1991, 1998, 2008 |
| South Africa | 1984, 1985, 1989, 1993 |
| Turkey | 1978, 1982, 1984, 1991, 1996, 2000, 2001 |
| Uruguay | 1972, 1981, 1983, 1987, 1990, 2002, 2003 |
| Venezuela, R.B. | 1983, 1984, 1989, 1990, 1994, 1995, 2002, 2004 |
|  | |
| Lower-middle-income countries | |
| Albania | 1991, 1994, 1997 |
| Algeria | 1988, 1990, 1991, 1994 |
| Angola | 1976, 1985, 1991, 1992, 1996 |
| Armenia | 1994 |
| Azerbaijan, Rep. of | 1994, 1995 |
| Bolivia | 1973, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1986, 1994 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 1992 |
| China, P.R.: Mainland | 1998 |
| Colombia | 1982, 1985, 1998 |
| Congo, Republic of | 1983, 1991, 1992, 1994 |
| Dominican Republic | 1982, 1985, 1990, 2003, 2005 |
| Ecuador | 1982, 1998, 1999, 2008 |
| Egypt | 1979, 1980, 1984, 1990 |
| El Salvador | 1981, 1986, 1989 |
| Georgia | 1991, 1992, 1999 |
| Guatemala | 1986, 1989 |
| Honduras | 1981, 1990 |
| India | 1972, 1993 |
| Indonesia | 1979, 1997, 1998, 2002 |
| Jamaica | 1978, 1981, 1983, 1987, 1991, 1996 |
| Jordan | 1989 |
| Macedonia | 1992, 1993 |
| Moldova | 1998, 1999, 2002 |
| Mongolia | 1990, 1997, 2008 |
| Morocco | 1980, 1981, 1983, 1986 |
| Namibia | 1984 |
| Nicaragua | 1979, 1985, 1990, 2000 |
| Pakistan | 1972, 1998, 1999 |
| Paraguay | 1984, 1986, 1989, 1995, 2002, 2003 |
| Peru | 1976, 1978, 1980, 1981, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1988 |
| Philippines | 1981, 1983, 1997, 1998 |
| Sri Lanka | 1978, 1979, 1981, 1989, 1996 |
| Swaziland | 1985, 1995 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 1988 |
| Thailand | 1983, 1997, 1998 |
| Tunisia | 1979, 1991 |
| Ukraine | 1998, 2008 |
| Vietnam | 1972, 1981, 1985, 1987, 1997 |

This table shows the crisis years in each country in the sample using all types of crises (banking, currency, and debt).